

平成31年度一般入学試験問題

英 語

解答時間 60分（9時30分～10時30分）

注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. この問題冊子は6ページあります。
試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、手をあげて監督者に知らせてください。
3. 解答用紙には、必ず受験番号・氏名を記入してください。
4. 解答は、問題ごとに、解答用紙の所定の欄に記入してください。
5. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

Ⅰ 次の英文（問1～問10）の空欄に最も適当な語を入れて、文を完成させなさい。解答は語群（ア～ス）からそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号が繰り返し当てはまることはありません。

問1 When our soccer team won, we all () loudly.

問2 This hotel has been () by my friend’s father for many years.

問3 Your () looks so heavy. I’ll help you to carry it.

問4 This student got the highest test score because she is so ().

問5 I’ll have him call you as soon as he ().

問6 Our () is known for their creative and practical ideas.

問7 As we got a lot of help from Yukiko, we are very () to her.

問8 The teacher () his students on how to use a computer.

問9 First of all, I want to thank the people who made it () to succeed.

問10 Before you go (), you have to get a passport.

〔語群〕

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| ア arrives | イ forget | ウ abroad | エ instructed |
| オ stupid | カ possible | キ luggage | ク staff |
| ケ grateful | コ run | サ flights | シ intelligent |
| ス cheered | | | |

問1 本文中の空欄（a）～（c）に入る最も適当な語を、次のア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号が繰り返し当てはまることはありません。

- ア oxygen イ desert ウ growing エ frozen

問2 次の（1）～（3）の問いに対する最も適当な答えを、本文に即してそれぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

（1）Why do millions of wildebeest move across Africa every year?

- ア to look for a cooler place イ to look for mates
ウ to look for water エ to look for snow

（2）On the way back to the oceans, what does water change?

- ア animals イ fuel ウ the sky エ the earth

（3）About what percent of the human body is water?

- ア 55% イ 65% ウ 75% エ 85%

問3 次の1～4の文について、本文の内容に合っているものにはT、合っていないものにはFを記入しなさい。

- 1 Sixty-five percent of our planet’s surface is covered by water.
2 Great oceans are the home of a variety of life.
3 The water from the oceans is heated by the sun only when it is cloudy.
4 The Grand Canyon was created by the great power of water.

問4 本文中の下線部①と②を和訳しなさい。

Ⅵ 次の英文を読み、問1～問4に答えなさい。（* 印の語は、注を参照のこと）

Water is beautiful, powerful, and necessary for life on earth. It is our greatest earthly treasure. Water is carefully collected, guarded, and appreciated by all living things. Seventy-five percent of our planet's surface is covered by water. At the very north and very south, where it is very cold, the water is (a). But in other places, ① the water forms great oceans that are the home of a great variety of life: some very small and others quite large. The water from the oceans gives these living things (b) and a complex system of food.

The water from the oceans is heated by the sun and becomes clouds. Then it falls from the sky as rain giving life to the land as well. However, some places do not get enough water and are always too dry. The location of water determines where plants and animals can live. Every year millions of wildebeest* move across Africa looking for water and the grass that water provides.

But rain is not always welcome and the power of water is great. Once the rain falls, the water begins its long journey back to the sea. On the way back to the oceans, water changes the earth it passes over. Over thousands of years, rivers have made great waterfalls* and created places like the Grand Canyon.

About 65 percent of each of our human bodies is water! It is absolutely necessary; without water we cannot live. We need it for drinking, bathing, and (c) food. ② People have taken much trouble to take care of our water supply. Water is the giver of life, needed by everyone, and forever important.

(Morita, A., *et al.* 2007. *BBC Short Clips on DVD.*)

(注) wildebeest ヌー（南アフリカ産のウシ科の動物） waterfalls 滝

Ⅱ 次の英文（問1～問5）の空欄に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～④から1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

問1 Mary has been to Fukuoka before, and ().
① so am I ② so I did ③ so did I ④ so have I

問2 There are many books worth () in the library.
① reading ② to read ③ to be read ④ for reading

問3 Any socks will () as long as they are white.
① bring ② go ③ do ④ give

問4 () my sister looks like me, we have quite different characters.
① If ② Because ③ So ④ Though

問5 He talks as if he () all about the plan.
① is knowing ② knew ③ will know ④ will have known

Ⅲ 次の英文（問1～問5）は、AとBの会話です。空欄に当てはまるように、それぞれ①～⑤の語を並べ替えて文を完成させなさい。解答欄には、3番目にくる語の番号を記入しなさい。なお、選択肢はすべて小文字で示しています。

問1 A : Thank you so much for inviting me to your house for dinner.
B : I'm glad you could come! Please () while I prepare the meal.
① some ② yourself ③ tea ④ help ⑤ to

問2 A : Who do you think is the best musician in our school?
B : Well, () the piano, Cindy surely has the most talent.
① comes ② when ③ it ④ playing ⑤ to

問3 A : I () teacher was saying in today's lesson.
B : Neither could I. She was using very difficult technical words.
① couldn't ② out ③ figure ④ our ⑤ what

問4 A : Doctor, I have a headache and my stomach hurts.
B : I see. () if you have a fever.
① let ② see ③ check ④ me ⑤ to

問5 A : How did you like Haruki Murakami’s new novel?
B : The story was (), but I enjoyed it.
① his ② to ③ novel ④ similar ⑤ last

Ⅳ 次の英文（問1～問5）は、**AとB**の会話です。空欄に入れるのに最も適当なものを、**解答群（ア～ク）** から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号が繰り返し当てはまることはありません。

問1 A : ()
B : I’ll have the pasta with meat sauce and a green salad.
A : Would you like something to drink with your meal?
B : Yes, please. I’d like iced tea.

問2 A : My bicycle broke while I was riding home from school.
B : That’s too bad. Shall I drive you to school tomorrow morning?
A : ()
B : You are welcome. I’ll pick you up at 7:00am.

問3 A : Would you like to come to the baseball game with me tonight?
B : I’d love to. What time does it start?
A : It starts at 6:30pm. ()
B : That sounds great. Thank you for inviting me.

問4 A : My family is going to take a trip to the United States during summer vacation.
B : That sounds wonderful. Are you going to visit Hollywood?
A : ()
B : If you are going to Los Angeles, you shouldn’t miss it!

問5 A : What’s the matter? You look worried.
B : I think I forgot my smartphone on the train.
A : Why don’t you call the station and ask about it?
B : ()

【解答群】
ア Are you ready to order now?
イ That’s a good idea. I think I’ll do so when I get home.
ウ Would you mind taking me skiing this weekend?
エ I hope so, but I’m not sure if we’ll have time.
オ Thank you. That’s very kind of you.
カ Yes, please tell him to call me this afternoon if he can.
キ Let’s meet earlier and buy some goods.
ク Yesterday, they went to a Chinese restaurant.

Ⅴ 次の**QUESTION**について、**あなたの意見を1つとその理由を2つ**英語で書きなさい。
語数の目安は25～35語程度です。

QUESTION

Do you think that reading books is better than using a computer?

平成30年度一般入学試験問題

英 語

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問1 You can't sing this song unless you have a sense of ().

問2 You'd better () dark streets in that dangerous area.

問3 I like the colors of this scarf, but I don't like the () of it.

問4 Foreign () is influenced by international politics.

問5 Japanese school entrance ceremonies tend to () for hours.

問6 Hiroshi is () as a first-class painter in Japan.

問7 Please go () and help yourself.

問8 Telling a lie is wrong by () standards.

問9 How long will it () you to finish your homework?

問10 These products would be better () to the European market.

[語群]

ア take	イ rhythm	ウ explaining	エ trade
オ ahead	カ design	キ recognized	ク suited
ケ recommend	コ match	サ moral	シ last
ス avoid			

問1 本文中の空欄 (a) ～ (c) に入る最も適当な語を、次の ア～エ から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号を繰り返し用いて解答してはいけません。

ア simpler イ well-known ウ enjoying エ suffered

問2 次の設問 (1) ～ (3) に対する最も適当な答えを、本文に即してそれぞれ ア～エ から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) Which statement is true about creative people?

- ア All of a sudden some creative people discover good ideas without any effort.
- イ Only people who received special training in their childhood can develop creativity.
- ウ Even creative people need some clues for utilizing their creativity.
- エ Creative people often go to art museums to improve their creative skills.

(2) What makes Starbucks different from other coffee shops?

- ア Starbucks gives customers coffee options and a place to unwind.
- イ Starbucks offers coffee at as low a price as possible.
- ウ Starbucks pays special attention to sugar intake.
- エ Starbucks is open 24 hours a day.

(3) What is expected of today's Japanese youth?

- ア They are expected to be good observers of what is happening around them.
- イ They are expected to develop an interest in the community they live in.
- ウ They are expected to listen to world news more frequently.
- エ They are expected to acquire a more adventurous spirit.

問3 下線部①と②を和訳しなさい。

問4 A : () was so easy to make a cake until I tried it.

B : Yes, it looks difficult, but it's simple if you follow a recipe.

① idea ② I ③ no ④ had ⑤ it

問5 A : Do you know how much it costs to fly to Paris?

B : The fare () ticket you purchase and the season you travel.

① on ② depends ③ of ④ type ⑤ the

Ⅳ 次の英文（問1～問5）は、**A**と**B**の会話です。空欄に入れるのに最も適当なものを、**解答群（ア～ク）**から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号を繰り返し用いて解答してはいけません。

問1 A : What are you going to do during summer vacation, Tom?

B : I'm going to Thailand for two weeks.

A : ()

B : No, I'm going together with my family.

問2 A : Do you have a part-time job, Hanae?

B : Yes, I'm working at a coffee shop near my house.

A : ()

B : I enjoy it, but I get tired being on my feet for a long time.

問3 A : I'm going camping in the mountains this weekend with my family.

B : Oh, that sounds fun. I love camping.

A : Would you like to come with us?

B : No thanks. ()

問4 A : Welcome to Japan, Ji-hoon! I hope you enjoy your stay here.

B : Thank you. I'm looking forward to visiting many places.

A : And what do you think about Japanese food?

B : ()

問5 A : Ken, would you like to study for our test together?

B : That sounds like a great idea!

A : ()

B : I'm sorry, but I'm busy then. How about Saturday?

[解答群]

ア Why don't you bring your books to my house on Saturday?

イ Can you come over to my house after school tomorrow?

ウ I've already made plans to go to the beach.

エ I can't really say, because I haven't tried any yet.

オ I want to travel abroad after graduation.

カ How do you like working there?

キ He likes pizza better than pasta.

ク Are you going there alone?

Ⅴ 次の**A**と**B**の会話の下線部（1）（2）を英訳しなさい。

A : どうしましたか。

B : 先生、（1）私、風邪を引いたみたいなんです。少し喉（のど）が痛いです。

A : わかりました。口を大きく開けて。扁桃腺が少し腫れていますね。

（2）熱を計ってみましょう。うん、少し熱があります。

B : どれくらいの熱ですか。

A : 38度です。今日は、この後、ゆっくり自宅で休んでください。

B : わかりました。ありがとうございました。

Ⅵ 次の英文を読み、問1～問3に答えなさい。（*印の語は、注を参照のこと。）

Quite a few people misunderstand that creativity is an innate* talent. However, no one can create something from nothing. Some creative people's comments make us recognize that those people have often gained some clues in incidents many people would overlook.

Take Starbucks whose nickname Staba is (a) in Japan, for instance. Howard Schultz, who led Starbucks to success, enjoyed espresso at a coffee shop in Italy. ①That experience inspired him to run a coffee shop in the United States. When I visited the first Starbucks in Seattle, I found a very long line formed. The secret of Starbucks' success seems to be that it provides customers with an oasis and coffee options. The brochure* issued by Starbucks says: "Handcrafted just for you... It's your choice;" and "Order your drink your way...there are lots of ways to personalize* it."

The coffee industry has caused price wars among fast-food chains and other coffee shops where coffee is offered at a lower price. Starbucks (b) a business slump* temporarily. Nevertheless, Starbucks regained* the sales advantage, probably because they provide customers with the above features and a place to unwind* that other shops can't match*. Also, the reason why they have potential advantages for the future is that business is expected to expand in a large market, China. Many Chinese living in small houses are attracted to clean and spacious locations to relax.

Another American mentioned, "I work for an automobile company. I design the interior of cars. The interior is subject to fashion. Besides that, different nationalities prefer different tastes. Many Americans like showy* and fancy designs while Japanese people in general are conservative* and prefer (c) and less ostentatious* designs." He went on to say, "I often visit art museums in order to gain some new clues. While I'm admiring famous art works, good ideas occur to me."

The above examples tell us that ingenuity* evolves* with the combination of clues and ideas. ②No matter how hard you try to come up with ideas in front of a desk, you have difficulty creating anything. Today's Japanese youth are said to look only inward*. If they dare to step into the unknown world, they may discover something unexpected and connect it with original ideas.

(Kobayashi, J. and Bond, B. 2014. *The Secret of Success*)

(注) innate 生まれつきの brochure パンフレット
personalize ～を個人の好みに合わせる slump 落ち込み regained 回復した
unwind くつろぐ can't match ～にかなわない showy 目立つ
conservative 保守的な less ostentatious 地味な ingenuity 創意
evolves 進展する look inward 内を見る

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問1 Momoko is very eager () go to Australia with her friends.
① at ② in ③ to ④ for

問2 I've lost my wallet, and I can't find it ().
① anywhere ② everywhere ③ nowhere ④ somewhere

問3 Could I ask () a glass of water?
① to ② for ③ with ④ at

問4 Henry is busy () for the violin concert next week.
① practice ② practicing ③ to practice ④ practiced

問5 I was born () the morning of July 24th.
① on ② of ③ to ④ at

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問1 A : Let's go to the amusement park during summer vacation.
B : I want to, but I'm () have enough time or money.
① will ② sure ③ if ④ I ⑤ not

問2 A : The weather in my hometown in Okinawa () Hawaii.
B : I see. So it must be a very tropical climate.
① is ② that ③ of ④ to ⑤ similar

問3 A : How did you do on the math test, Elizabeth?
B : Well, math isn't my best subject, but the test () it would be.
① than ② easier ③ was ④ thought ⑤ I